

燕京新聞

經中華郵政登記認爲第一類新聞紙類

學大京燕
社聞新京燕
卷三第
期七十五第
京燕：話電
十機分學大
號四

C. L. CHANG

SHOE-MAKER

246 Hatamen St., Peiping

(Opposite The Y.M.C.A.)

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平北

號六四二街大市米內崇

大陸銀行儲蓄部

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定期儲蓄 活期儲蓄

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衛生爲標準的出品
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到送時適貨要話電

燕京大學汽車每日行駛時間表

University Bus Service Daily Time Table
廿五年九月十日實行

由燕京開	From Yenching	由青年會開	From Y.M.C.A.
上午八點	A. M. 8:00	上午七點	A. M. 7:00
上午九點	9:00	上午九點	9:00
上午十一點十五分	11:15	上午十二點	12:00
下午一點	P. M. 1:00	下午二點	P. M. 2:00
下午三點十五分	3:15	下午四點	4:00
下午五點	5:00	下午六點	6:00
下午七點	7:00	下午九點	9:00

*下午三點十五分車在星期六及星期日或假日改爲下午

三點由燕京開

*The 3:15 P.M. bus will leave Yenching at 3 P.M.

instead on Saturdays, Sundays, & Holidays

注意 每星期一及例假後一日 上午八時特添自青年會回

校車一次

A bus will leave Y. M. C. A. at 8 A. M. on every

Monday and the morning after every holiday.

北平大輪船新記汽車行 電話南局二九

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號九十七口市燈平北

號七八八一局東話電

長順和飯館

本店開設在燕京大學東門外承做家常便飯應時小賣並代售乾鮮果品糖果等項如蒙 光顧無任歡迎

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薛家胡同

燕大一九三二班校友
北平律師公會評議員
大律師梁治耀叔
北平事務所東四牌樓內務部街二十號電話東
局二六四號
天津事務所英租界十七號路一零七號電話三
局四四二八號

THE CHIN CHIH RACKET FACTORY

181 Hatamen St.

PEIPING

Tel. 213 E.

平北

行商織錦

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莊子球式造

號一八一街大內崇

號三一二局東話電

渤海西裝大王

15 Years With Munro Smith

敝行經理在東交民巷德茂洋行同英人施美德研究男女西服多年裁法做法與他家不同不但工精而且價錢非常便宜願穿真正歐美式樣的 諸君請來一試方知不假

借電話東局965 北池子大街
春大衣十六元五起碼 西服十八元五起碼

讀「民主」雜誌

聲 聲

「民主」(Democracy)是一種關於遠東事實與意見的英文半月刊。編輯者有張東蓀、梁士純、畢範理、夏仁德、施樂諸先生。發行地點東經布胡同。每期價洋三毛(優待學生二毛)現已出二期。

「他們說不好發售」、「那他們管不着!」、「對!我們出出來再說!」……

有一天我走進哲學系辦公室的門，張東蓀先生和梁士純先生正在熱烈地用上面的詞句談論着。我莫明其妙。

現在，我明其妙了：他們在不民主的時代要求刊出他們的「民主」!這很感動我的。

張東蓀先生是個哲學家，梁士純先生是一個名記者，其他的幾位外國編輯也都是幹着學問與教育事業的人。爲什麼他們不安分於他的 Being or Non-being

或者新聞事業或者他們的案頭上的學問與教育工作，却偏偏要在不民主的今天響亮地叫出他們的「民主」?

他們已經看出這時代的政治的真實了，同時，覺得他們的叫喊是迫切的：「我們要求民主」!

這「民主」是有牠的新估價與新涵義的，不僅是法國大革命時代的自由平等博愛以與帝國貴族僧侶們的鬥爭，而是要要求從無理性的法西斯蒂獨裁和一黨專政

以及金融資本家的寡頭政治之下解放出來的真正的民主政府和真正的人民的民主生活!

看過這二期「民主」以後，我們決不會失望地來了解這種新的「民主」的詮釋：他們如何同情與希望最近國共合作的成功，如何暴露西班牙與英帝國的國際關係，如何闡明思想不能統制，(註)如何發掘出教育政客楊立奎的陰私：

我們時常感到中國大部份的學生是在黑暗中摸索前進；他們抱着一種愛國的赤忱做着種種冒險而英勇的事業，有時受着橫力的摧殘，有時被着不白的誣枉，有時又退回來睜着疑懼而朦朧的眼望不出自己的前途……而在這些個艱苦與搖曳的學運過程中，北平

和燕京的學生都是親身經驗過的。

這是說明些什麼?

這是說明我們迫切地需要前輩的思想家和一切師長們的指示與鼓勵，使我們不斷的勇敢地上救亡鬥爭的最前線。

「民主」雜誌多少是符合於我們這個要求的，因爲牠常常給我們以最真實的事實和最正確的意見，使我們能清楚地看出這個世界，同時認識着我們的前途!

最後，我們謹以最大的誠意與期望致於「民主」和牠的編者之前，希望他們能保持他們的主張，以至於他們的理想的實現。

(註)請看下期的張東蓀先生著「思想自由與立國常軌」

資助委員會公布

二三年級獎金名單

王鍾翰 牛子苓等五十七人

分領司徒覺頓公費等獎金

二三年級下年度獎金，業經資助委員會及院長會議審查完竣，茲將領受同學姓名，及獎金種類，額數，分誌於下：

三年級：司徒覺頓獎金一名每名三百元：王鍾翰。公費獎金一名每名三百元：牛子苓。司徒覺頓獎金三名每名二百元：張宗漢，蔡念慈，熊德元。百二十元免獎獎金五名：李金聲，劉達，余壯東，李雲汀，劉德增。八十元免獎獎金六名：何文仁，韓壽，翁景光，鄭華俊，胡允達，盧鴻年。女生百五十元免獎獎金五名：劉銘，王得錦，趙春珍，趙存貞，高君夜。女生百一十元免獎獎金三名：孫以莊，許繼雲，張德華(領受一季五十五元)。女生八十元免獎獎金一名：邱緒瑞。

二年級：司徒覺頓獎金一名每名三百元：陳鵬。公費獎金二名每名三百元：解樹基，徐素貞。二百元公費獎金三名：陳宗基，吳達人，董離。免獎獎金一名每名二百元：馮肇麟。百五十元免獎獎金十二名：周如杞，江順成，孫念慈，孫璧妹，老洪澤，李榮貞，何曉飛，蘇應衡，康錫珠，郭從龍，許純鑾，陳文珍，陳文瑜(二人共得一百元)。一十元免獎獎金二十名：卜銳新，趙修復，陳亨利，張師賢，王維明，張振淮，安世祥，杜連華，陸振南，唐理，張秉乾，王文華。

濟寧校友分會成立

張鴻鈞徐雍舜為正副會長

「馬上縣長」一時傳為佳話

自華北農村建設協會與濟寧專署公署合併以來，本校同學及校友參加濟寧工作者人數激增，後又加汶上校友全數移調併幫，合計約三十人，亟有成立校友分會之必要。乃由徐雍舜發起，召集談話會，籌備一切。濟寧校友分會於月前正式成立，並選舉張鴻鈞為會長，徐雍舜為副會長，谷振翔為文書，王大恩為會計。

拉丁摩氏講

「新疆旅行的經驗」

民族極複雜與內地往來甚少

將來問題不在政治而在經濟
太平洋學會秘書兼太平洋時事季刊主筆美國拉丁摩氏，應邊疆問題研究會之請，於本月二十六日，在樓上三號教室，講題為「新疆旅行的經驗」。拉氏曾於民國十五、十六

袁昉畫展今日結束

福開森等皆到場參觀

意境筆法均有獨到處

袁昉(敏宣)女士在本校之畫展，已於今日下午六時完畢。展覽共三日，除星期三(二十六日)為下午三時至六時外，二十七、二十八兩日，皆為整日。展覽地址在姊妹樓，連日參觀者頗多。袁女士之作，大部為山水畫，法宗北派，意境着色筆法均有獨到處。第一日蒞場參觀者：計有福開森，俞平伯，陸志韋，司徒雷登，梅貽琦，王卓然，洪煥蓮，王克思，斐德士等二百餘人。福開森並當場定購多幅。袁女士係清名翰林袁勵華之女，學畫於金拱北。

畢業試委會

聘定廿九人

本校第二十一屆(二十五年)畢業試驗委員會，業經學校內外委員，分別聘定，茲將該委員會名單，如後：(一)校內委員：陸志韋，梅貽琦，郭紹虞，謝道克，包貴思，顧頡剛，傅長光，夏仁德，周學章，梁士純，蘇銘德，寶維廉，胡經甫，謝玉銘，陳在新，吳其玉，陳其田，趙承信等二十一人。(二)校外委員：朱自清先生(清華大學國文學系主

民主雜誌

第一期出版

本校教授張東蓀，梁士純，謝道克，包貴思，顧頡剛，傅長光，夏仁德，周學章，梁士純，蘇銘德，寶維廉，胡經甫，謝玉銘，陳在新，吳其玉，陳其田，趙承信等二十一人。(二)校外委員：朱自清先生(清華大學國文學系主

六月補查身體

與春屬分別在男女體育館舉行

校醫處以本校教職員及男女體育館分別在男女體育館舉行

第一監獄觀光記

(續完) 蘭為

政治犯見外人如見親人
犯罪非不務業乃係無業

穿過了幾層工廠，到犯人的住宅，這是一條長長的過道，過道中間有無數小門，每間住犯人一名，稍大一點的房間住兩個或是再多的。房間長有一米半，寬不到一米，鐵窗裏的門，有一個圓圓的小洞，窗子開在後上方，木板床，上面所說的過道是一條一條地集中在一箇匯合點，那里是收管人員的駐在。...

班際春運會悄悄開幕

決賽各項全為大二包辦 空氣鬆懈成績未見精彩

鹿死誰手且待星期六最後一戰

本校春季班際運動會，於前日下午四時半在東操場開幕，未舉行任何儀式，即開始競賽，觀衆多爲附屬學校學生及學校附近兒童，本校同學爲數極少，此或因大考已近，同學多藏身圖書館中之故。會場中僅數職員及選手來往巡邏。

第一日情形

第一項之四百公尺預賽，及一百公尺預賽，因人數過少，皆改至第三日賽決。經賽第一項爲五百公尺決賽，槍聲響處，周良彥一馬當先，未二圈已氣力不支而退。時程應鏗已趕過他人，離終點約二百公尺時，衛英士欲起直追，老程再加馬力，奮得魁首。二百公尺預賽，第一組頗見精彩，惟第一名譚約翰於途中頻頻回顧。老將朱佑衡，因身體發胖，恐不彈此調已久，致未入選。最後一項爲六百公尺接力，大二有方緯，譚約翰等名手，配搭整齊，奮得首席。田賽中有跳高，鐵球，標槍三項，因皆爲預賽，隨便擲擲跳而已，甚至有一二運動員，至比賽完畢後始到場。第一日於五時結果。

第二日情形

第一項爲四百公尺中欄，原定爲預賽，因僅五人參加，臨時改爲決賽。會恩波自始至終皆領先，因競爭不烈，故較其原來成績反見退步。次爲二百公尺決賽，名將方緯，又未下場，譚約翰以二十四秒奪得首位，成績亦殊不惡。八百公尺接力，大四人數不足，故僅大三大二大三組參加，起跑時大二領先，至第三八爲大一馮傳宜追過，最後雖然經程應鏗一再努力，終因相差過遠，退居第二。至比賽結束後，大二陳亨利提出大一第四人跑時犯規，應取消資格，故結果仍爲大二第一。大二今日所以落後，方緯譚約翰未參加，爲最大原因。鐵餅，跳遠，仍爲預賽，未記成績，無甚可記者。撐桿跳高，亦因人數過少，改至二十九日決賽矣。今日場中觀衆，似較昨日更少，空氣亦更鬆懈，所不同者，該日報員費景雲，駕臨會場，聲音較昨日林啟武響亮多矣。茲錄二日比賽結果於後：

徑賽

二百公尺——(一)譚約翰 (大二)，(二)沈慶生 (大二)，(三)馬瑞珍 (大一)。成績二十四秒。

四百公尺中欄——(一)會恩波 (大二)，(二)張華慶 (大二)，(三)趙榮聲 (大二)，(四)虞頌舜 (大一)。成績六十九秒。

一千五百公尺——(一)程應鏗 (大二)，(二)安務德 (大二)，(三)朱祥麟 (大四)，(四)虞頌舜 (大一)。成績四分五十八秒。

四百公尺接力——(一)大二，(二)大一，(三)大四，(四)大三。成績四十八秒九。

八百公尺接力——(一)大二，(二)大三成績一分四十四秒(大一成績)。

田賽

標槍預賽——陳封雄 (大一)，馬學明 (大一)，孫惠嘯 (大二)，崔約翰 (大二)，林鏡東 (大二)，劉德增 (大二)。

鐵球預賽——馬學明 (大一)，閻長泰 (大一)，王燕強 (大四)，熊大綱 (大三)，陳封雄 (大一)。

鐵餅預賽——陳封雄 (大一)，傅明瓚 (大一)，麥信曾 (大一)，程應

鏗 (大二)，沈慶生 (大二)，崔約翰 (大一)，郭澤民 (研究院)。

跳高預賽——麥倫會 (大一)，宋奇 (大二)，林鏡東 (大二)，陳梓祥 (大四)。

跳遠預賽——譚約翰 (大二)，馮傳宜 (大一)，麥倫會 (大一)，石興唐 (大二)，林鏡東 (大二)，張華慶 (大二)。

已得分數：大四一，大三一，大二一，大一一，共四分。

米德宅晚餐

今晚六時半，米德夫婦以本學期行將結束，特於今晚六時半在燕東園住宅招待英文三十三班及去年選修英文三十五班學生晚餐，米德先生素極談話有趣，席間當不少妙趣也。

李術仁出售

全部傢具

本校校醫李術仁大夫將於下星期四(八月三日)上午八時半至十二時，在其住宅拍賣彼所有之傢具，用品，古董玩物等。售價極廉。李大夫將以所得之款，全數捐作其夫人紀念金云。(云)

培元小學募捐

北平私立海甸培元小學自創辦迄今，已有二十餘年之歷史，近因年來該校校務日見發展，學生日益增多，原有課堂不敷

三年級黨義考期規定

六月四日晚，黨義一科，爲三年級必修學科，每年照例提前考試，現學校已規定本年黨義試驗將於下月四日(星期五)晚七至九時在穆樓一〇三號舉行。凡三年級學生及四年級學生尚未參加該項考試者，均須應試云。

國文學會末次大會

選舉下屆職員修改章程
余煥棟胡芝薪分任主席

國文學會末次演講會，昨日在修府四號董宅舉行。由董魯安先生講「訓話學上的一個問題」講完繼續開末次全體大會，選出下屆職員，依新章程選出下年總務委員，及出版委員會五人，並修改學會章程，在會員資格項下，規定兩種會員資格爲：凡國文系副修同學，或有研究文學之興趣者，均得爲本會會員。最後分發該會最近出版之「文學年報」，散會。

又關於該會歡送畢業同學之宴會事宜，議決交由總務委員會籌劃辦理之。聞該委員會已於今日下午四時開會討論。茲錄該會選舉結果如下：(一)總務委員會——主席余煥棟，文書何曉飛，會計東延男，遊藝尚幸如，請文學之興趣者，均得爲本

乒乓球點將錄

東擋西殺連戰皆捷
爲我燕京揚眉吐氣

俞德康——他打乒乓球，已經很久。在中華學時，他的球技已使市前輩贊嘆。第一次參加天津市個人乒乓球比賽，便名列前茅。入燕京後，他仍不斷練習。一手左右邊的扣球，(即是極低的球，他也能還你顏色)直到現在，燕園中還尋不到第二個。這

演由毓森 顧問，沈國華 (二)出版委員會——主席胡芝薪，校對劉駿，印刷楊明照，廣告朱炳森，發行楊敬如，顧問郭紹虞。

畢業理

在扶輪社講演
法學院代理院長畢範理教授，於本星期三(五月二十六日)下午十二時四十五分，在北平六國飯店扶輪社之每週聚餐會上講演。其講題爲「世界和平之趨勢」。

英文班學生歡宴謝迪克

並贈湘繡綢緞屏
歐洲語文學系主任謝迪克先生下年度休假，暑假後，擬返英倫。其所授之二年級英文班學生，賦別在即，甚爲戀惜。故定於下星期一(五月三十一日)晚八時，假島亭開一盛大茶會，宴請謝迪克夫婦，藉資叙別，並表示歡送之意。該會節目繁多，現決定者有：(一)白汝媛之提琴

女排球敗北

五大學女生排球賽，本校對清華，於本星期二下午五時於清華體育館舉行，結果第一場爲廿一比十九清華勝；第二場十七比廿，我校佔先，第三場廿一比七清華佔先，第四場廿二比廿清華又勝，總結果三比一，清華獲勝。此場戰爭實爲本學期女生排球校隊對外戰爭最劇烈最精彩之一幕，觀其分數以及實力雙方實相差無幾，緣其所以慘敗之故，乃因當雙方戰爭劇烈時，清華啦啦隊乃大肆活動爲該校女生加油，我乃軍心慌亂，遂遭慘敗，然本校女生排球校隊技術之突飛猛進實爲觀衆所共賞，故雖敗猶榮！

有希望的一個！劉俊——他是校隊中的佼佼者，綽號「天橋」。藉着較高的身段，他發展一手「彈球」的技巧。比賽時，那急速的，左右轉角的「彈球」，定能將對手置之死地。屢次燕京乒乓球對外比賽，從未見「天橋」敗北。此次與清華爭奪雙比賽，比數相差甚遠，足見其球技進步的神速。提到燕京乒乓球校隊，誰能忘掉這功高的「天橋」呢！

★戲★

★劇★

★副★

★刊★

號四第

一、本刊每月發刊
二、歡迎外稿
三、稿寄二樓谷士
堯

結束語

本社成立已閱四載，公演十數次，成績均尚可觀。組織最散漫，但運用最靈活，因負責人皆極努力，決無遇事推諉之事。本學期主編本刊，已出版五期，自知能力弗及，但願共同努力，更望同學不時指教。這一期為本刊本學期最末一期，茲趁最後之機會，介紹本社一下：

社長 張玉林君，張君擅打鼓，研究七八年之久，頗具根底。又工淨角，歷次公演，張君之淨極博好評，張君學郝神似，且自能勾臉，誠傑材也。

社員：

魏雄

魏君工老生，學余，嗓音蒼老，作工瀟灑細膩。戲劇天才既佳，修養又深，為本社老生首席，曾演法門寺，御碑亭，南陽關等戲。

徐璠芬

徐君亦工老生，嗓音圓暢，作工尤妙，曾演汾河灣，寶蓮燈，鬧府等戲。趙景暉 趙女士工青衣，演正旦極佳，嗓音高亢，舞台經驗宏富，曾演汾河灣，法門寺，御碑亭等戲。

郝家廣

郝君原工老生，後改架子花臉，學侯喜瑞，老生戲曾演法門寺，空城計，花臉戲曾演法門寺，郝君尤精小鑼，打鼓亦佳。

閻德民

閻君工花臉，嗓音甚佳，曾演法門寺。畢道仁 畢君工花臉，嗓音渾厚，曾演草橋關，借東風之黃蓋。

俞康元

俞君工青衣，學程，尚未登台。屈鴻鈞 屈君工青衣，學梅蘭芳，尚未登台，又擅打鼓。又擅武生，曾演借東風之趙雲。

劉銳新

劉君工青衣，學梅神似，未曾登台，劉君尤工二胡，學王少卿，校內二胡首席也。胡琴亦佳。

崔聯壽

崔君善打大鑼，亦工丑。曾演御碑亭。

谷士堯

谷君為本社琴師，手音極佳，經驗豐富，學楊寶忠，頗得神髓，為本社胡琴首席。

余壯東

余君亦工老生，嗓音耐聽，因拉琴未曾登台，且擅武場。

楊文泉

楊君為本社之事務人才，歷次公演，楊君擔任事務工作，極為努力。

楊會慶

楊君工老生，曾演草橋關。

湯健文

湯君工花衫，學荀，未登台。

陸錫麟

陸君工老生，未登台。

本社尚有龍套兩付，皆為附小同學，歷次公演，成績斐然。

後台之迷信

谷

國劇的後台裏面有許多迷信的事情，茲略述數端如下：

從前伶人入後台的時候，必須先向後台所供的神位行禮，據說神位是供的唐明皇，伶人叫他祖爺。相傳演戲的時候祖爺在旁邊監視着，如有不敬，一定受責罰，演戲時一定出錯，所以伶人很恭敬他。

後台的青龍刀及開門刀不能隨意動。青龍刀不用時須用：布包裹。

禁止跨坐戲箱。禁止抱膝而坐。

丑角未開臉之前，別的角色不得上彩。上彩時必須先動墨筆。

禁止頓足罵人。

且角上裝後不得赤身露體。

禁止說夢，撐傘。

財神及加官面具不得朝天放置。拿在手裏時不得和別人說話。

婦女禁止入後台。

禁止掀簾向外窺視。

喜神（即探母中之泥娃娃）不得隨意動。

現在雖經破除了許多，但一般守舊的伶人，仍然保留着許多。

臉譜略談

士

國劇中有淨行，即花臉也。臉譜形式各有不同，有人謂之無意義，實則不然，茲就其形式上說明之：

(一)表示褒貶 如曹操勾白臉，加以橫紋，表其奸佞也。趙匡胤之白眉窩，表示他殺鄭榮的陰險。姜維之太極圖，化整臉為破臉，以其降漢，究為二臣，畫上太極圖表其忠孝尤不失正人也。

(二)表現的 如包公額上畫月形，表現其能斷陰陽之意。徐延昭之眉窩下垂，表示年邁眉長而低垂。

(三)寫實的 如楊戩之目，鄭恩李七之疤痕，關羽之痣，司馬師之瘤，魚兵蝦將，五毒虫之圖形等是也。

臉譜不只在形或有這些意義，在顏色上也有許多不同的意思：

(一)紀實的 如關羽面如重棗之為紅色，尉遲公面如鍋底當為黑色，木吒面似銀盆之如銀色。

(二)象徵的 如紅色表示忠義，黑色表示慈直，白色表示奸佞，藍色表示凶勇，黃色攻心計。

總之，臉譜之為用，不外表現與象徵，給觀眾以一個更深刻的認識，謂之無意義，實為不當。

問答欄

(一)心平君問：拉胡琴是否拉得好聽即為好？

答：不是，拉得好聽只是好的一個條件，拉好胡琴的除了拉的好聽之外，至少須有下列的條件：(一)托腔圓滑週到(二)熟習場面(三)登台經驗宏富(四)機應變。總之，拉好胡琴的條件很多，不是一兩句話說得完的。

(二)仙成君問：現在梨園界的胡琴派別如何？

答：這個問題可以分期來說。今日梨園界的胡琴可分三期：第一期——胡鐵芬，徐蘭元等。第二期——趙桂元，陳洪濤等。第三期——楊寶忠，王少卿等。

(三)忠嘉君問：現在貴社之近況若何，可否見告？

答：敝社現有社員四十餘人。社長為張玉林君，財務為谷士堯君及趙景暉君及徐璠芬君。敝社為于芝珊先生。歷次公演，成績尚稱不惡。敝社有文武場人才，鼓老為張玉林君，琴師為谷士堯君，鼓老及劉銳新君。大鑼為崔聯壽君，小鑼為郝家廣君，鼓為屈鴻鈞君。

(四)忠嘉君問：貴社之計劃若何？

答：暑假因張玉林及崔聯壽君皆將畢業，故鼓老及大鑼人才乃告缺乏。下學期鼓老將由郝家廣君擔任，小鑼則由劉錦濤君擔任，大鑼將另行訓練一人，實際亦無大影響。下學期本社將改組，每週練習一次，現正計劃中。

(五)佛山君問：何謂九龍口？

答：九龍口為伶人出場時透袖時之地，約與場面在一橫線上。

(六)拉福海君問：俗云某戲太瘟，何謂「瘟」？

答：瘟即不火熾，謂戲之不提神也。普通謂戰戰兢兢等戲為瘟戲。

(七)田肥君問：何謂蓋口？

答：蓋口即戲詞之上下句，行話謂之蓋口。

(八)林拉君問：何謂亮像？

答：亮像有一種，一為伶人甫出台簾，在彼處一站之謂。一種為武戲開打完畢時下場之姿式。

(九)福東君問：何謂「開關」？何謂「聽」？何謂「起堂」？

答：開關即伶人表演不見使觀眾滿意時，未終場即紛紛離去，起堂與開關略同。聽即入戲園聽戲而不購票之謂。

(十)旬木君問：「起把」之名詞何來？

答：「起把」當作「起霸」，此名由昆曲千金記中來，此劇上霸時，應有種種架式，此架式最早出於此，故名起霸。

(十一)權基君問：何謂「六路通」？

答：六路通有兩說法，一謂六路通為「吹打拉彈文武」。一謂「生旦淨末丑崑」。

(十二)老慶君問：何謂「掃邊」？

答：「掃邊」即不重要之配角。

(十三)沈君問：國劇中有時二人對話，甲向乙時時不答話而作一種姿式，而配以嗩吶之聲，表示什麼，嗩吶吹何牌子？

答：表示答詞甚長而無意思（即其所欲說者觀眾均已曉得，無重說之必要）嗩吶吹三腔。

(十四)托馬君問：國劇場面中並無指揮人(Conductor)何以動作亦整齊？

答：國劇場面中並非無指揮人，鼓老即Conductor也，一切動作悉掌鼓老之手，故甚整齊也。

(十五)權基君問：嘗聞人言，國劇班中有許多迷信和忌諱的事情，請舉一二。

答：參看另文。

編後記

本期為本刊本學期最末一期，回顧本年主編此刊，成績雖不能說好，但也沒什麼大的錯誤，本社社員寫稿均極努力，本期之問題多未書真實姓名，望以後同學發問時書真實姓名，發表時筆名可隨意。

YENCHING NEWS

Vol. 3

Yenching University, Peiping, China, Friday, May 28, 1937

No. 57

Two Speeches On Japan Heard At "U" Assembly

Mrs. Y.P. Mei & Mr. Hsiao Wen-an Talk On Japanese Education And Politics Respectively

Two informative speeches on Japan were delivered by Mrs. Y. P. Mei and Mr. Hsiao Wen-an, Yenching alumnus, at the University Assembly last Tuesday.

Mrs. Mei, who has returned from Japan recently as head of the investigation trip sponsored by the North China Christian Association, gave her general impressions about that country, especially on the problem of vocational and domestic education for women.

Women in Japan are professionally taught a "tsu fa (the how's)" which teaches them the proper ways of arranging flowers, serving tea, etc., Mrs. Mei told. College education for women is extremely backward due to the neglect of the Japanese government and society as a whole. Many of the Japanese people are, however, becoming Westernized.

Her talk was followed by another speech on the "Changes of the Foreign and Domestic Policies of Japan" by Mr. Hsiao Wen-an. These changes have been centered on the Mukden Incident.

Externally the Japanese are not satisfied with their international status since the Mukden Incident, believed Mr. Hsiao, while internally the people begin to suspect their military authorities.

Necessity has been felt for the consideration of the Continental Policy on account of the fact that it led to Japan's conflict with China and Russia, and her isolation in the international field.

Concerning the Continental Policy there are at present two chief points of view in Japan. One is to repudiate the policy completely and to take action toward the south; the other aims at keeping the status quo without going any further, believed Mr. Hsiao.

The speaker mentioned that Fascism in Japan is confined to the military authorities only. In conclusion he remarked, "The solution of the Sino-Japanese problem is only possible when the Japanese no longer have the psychology of 'obtaining without effort' and we Chinese have some self-confidence".

Faculty Discussion Group Note

Dr. Howard S. Galt will give a book report on Alexis Carrel's "Man, the Unknown" at the Faculty Discussion Group on Christian Literature next Tuesday evening, June 1. Alexis Carrel, winner of the Nobel Prize in 1912, works in the Rockefeller's Medical Research Institute in New York and has written an interesting book. Those interested are welcomed to come to hear the report and participate in the discussion.

Twenty-Five Co-eds To Give Dance Program June 2

Twenty five co-eds of the Dance Class are participating in the dance program to be given under the auspices of the Department of Physical Education For Women on Wednesday, June 2, at 8 p.m. in Boyd Gymnasium.

A heavy programme varying from lyrical numbers with Greek idea of movement to very modern numbers will be presented. One thing of special interest will be the number which has no musical accompaniment. The dancers will move according to the rhythm of the beating of their own feet.

New costumes are now being made by the members of the dance class themselves. The director of the dance recital is Miss Mary Brandt, Physical Director for Women. Miss Dorothy Lien Chen-feng is the student leader.

A charge of thirty cents will be collected for admission. The proceeds will go to meet the various expenses for the year's work. Many tickets have already been sold during the past few days.

Faculty, Staff Members And Wives To Have Medical Exams

Medical examinations for faculty and staff members and their wives will be held during a period of two weeks, beginning May 31 to June 11. All those who did not receive physical examinations from University physicians last year are earnestly requested to make appointments through telephone with the Men's Infirmary beforehand. Time and place for the medical examinations are as follows:

For staff members: Mondays, Tuesdays, Wednesdays and Fridays from 9 to 12 a.m. at the Men's Infirmary.

For faculty members and staff wives: Mondays, Wednesdays, and Fridays from 2 to 4 p.m. at the Women's Gymnasium.

Indian Educators Visit Yenta

Colorfully dressed in their native costume, a group of eight Indian women paid an informal call at the College for Women yesterday morning. Miss Nettie Ssut'u, former Dean of Women here, accompanied the visitors. The group had recently arrived from Canton by train and is staying in Peiping for a few days before leaving for Japan for the Congress of the World Federation Associations. With Miss Hsü Ching-yi as guide, the visitors were taken sightseeing around the campus.

Cast-Off Clothing For Charity

Gifts of cast-off clothing may be sent to Mrs. L. M. Mead, 30 East Compound, who has kindly consented to forward the same to the Foreign Women's Aid Association in Peiping.

Ten Courses To Be Offered At Yenching Summer School

Ten courses will be offered in the Summer Session, which will begin early in July and end around the middle of August, it is learned from the Registration Bureau. They are:

Teaching Methods in Middle Schools
2 cr. Mr. Ouyang Hsiang
Chinese Philosophy
2 cr. Mr. Wang Li
Introduction to Philosophy
2 cr. Mr. Y.P. Mei
Hegel
1 cr. Mr. Chang Tung-sun
Introduction to Journalism
2 cr. Mr. Liu Ho-hsuan
Selected English Readings
2 cr. Miss Chou Kuo-pin
Chinese Rural Economic Problems
2 cr. Mr. Cheng Lin-chuang
Contemporary International Politics
2 cr. Mr. T'an Chun-lin
Plane-table Surveying
1 cr. Mr. E.R. Lapwood
Local Self-Government in China
2 cr. Mr. Wu Ch'un

Students who in one way or another have to stay in the campus for the summer must take Summer School. Registration will begin early next month.

T. T. Lew Leaves For England To Represent China At Conferences

Dr. T. T. Lew, chairman of the Department of Psychology and who was elected recently into the Legislative Yuan, will sail from Shanghai on June 4 for England. He is to represent China at the "World Conference on Church, State and Community" at Oxford, and the "World Conference on Faith and Order" at Edinburgh.

Dr. Lew will also attend the International Congress of Psychology at Paris. He is expected to be back to take up his duties at the Legislative Yuan at the end of September.

Chinese Paintings Exhibited

Thirty four pieces of Chinese paintings of all sizes, including eleven Chinese fans and some calligraphy works, by Miss Frances Yuan of Peiping have been on display in Miner Hall since Wednesday. The paintings are mostly landscape in Sung style which are beautifully done. A number of these pieces have been ordered by or sold out to Dr. J. C. Ferguson, Dr. W. Pettus, Miss H.L. Hague, Dr. R. Lowenthal and many others. Today was the last day of the exhibition.

Religious Services This Sunday

Dr. T.C. Chao will continue his sermon on "The Social Nature of Christianity" Sunday at the University Service in Ninde Chapel at 10:30 a.m. This Sunday he will speak on "Concerning Knowledge of God". A Service of Music will be held at the English Vesper Service at 6:25 p.m. that evening.

Only War Can Stop Japan, Says Pepper

Noted Author Tells Of Withdrawal Of America From Far East In Yesterday's Lecture

"Nothing can stop Japan except war in the next five years," declared Mr. Nathaniel Pfeffer, author of *Will America Fight Japan?*, before a fair sized audience composed mostly of faculty members at the University Lecture yesterday afternoon. "Any attempt to intervene in the Far East by legal procedure is futile."

Mr. Pfeffer, who spoke on "America and the Far East," mentioned some reasons why the Americans have practically withdrawn from the Far East within the last few years. "Right now America is a negligible quantity in the Far East. She is conspicuously silent, disengaged and uninterested in it."

The Stimson Doctrine has failed; it cannot be effectuated unless combined with force, believed Mr. Pfeffer. This failure, together with the resumption of crisis in Europe, unquestionably is among the reasons of America's withdrawal from the Far East.

Whether this withdrawal is temporary or permanent Mr. Pfeffer does not know. This depends on the re-emergence of a European war and the building of an American navy. The withdrawal might mean a mere silence of preparation, because America is building her navy.

Toward China, whose social problem is much more difficult than that of any other nation, however, America has a friendly feeling, said Mr. Pfeffer. The Open Door Policy of China was lauded.

After the lecture many questions were raised and a discussion ensued.

The "Strategy of Bluff" of Japan was touched upon and it was believed that had America and Great Britain joined hands in Far Eastern affairs, they would have been successful, not by force, in stopping Japan from "jumping over" the Great Wall.

"China, however, must not depend upon foreign countries, the world being what it is. She must build her own foundation on which she shall stand," concluded Mr. Pfeffer.

Farewell Reception For Faculty

A farewell reception for faculty members who are leaving or going on furlough will be held next Friday evening, June 4, in the President's House. All members of the faculty and their wives are cordially invited and it is especially hoped that all those who are leaving the campus will be present.

The Yenching News

English Section of the *Yenching Hsin Wen*, (燕京新聞) laboratory publication of the Department of Journalism of Yenching University, Peiping, China.

Published twice weekly on Tuesdays and Fridays.

Sophs Leading In Track & Field Interclass Contest

Leading all classes in practically every event, the Sophomore class has already made a number of points in the annual Interclass Track and Field Meet, heats and some finals of which have been held on Wednesday and yesterday afternoons.

Two relay events, 400 m. and 800 m., have been competed with Sophomores taking both titles. Record of 400 meters relay: 48.9 seconds. The Freshmen, Seniors and Juniors were placed second, third and fourth respectively. The Freshmen team, although came in first in the 800 meters relay, was disqualified on account of a Freshman running inside the track to accompany his class representative.

Sophomore T'an Yüeh-han breasted the tape in 24 sec. in 200 meters. Ch'eng Ying-liu and Walter Allen won the first two places in the mile run. The Sophomores took the first three honors in the 400 meters middle hurdle with Tseng En-po leading by 1 min. 9 secs.

The meet will close tomorrow afternoon with all final events. At the same time, the women's interclass track and field contest will be held from 2:30 to 6 p.m.

H. B. Price Speaks In Peiping

Mr. Harry B. Price was the speaker at the weekly luncheon meeting of the Rotary Club of Peiping yesterday at the Wagons-Lits Hotel. He spoke on "The Idea of a Referendum on World Peace".

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LETTER BOX

(Ed. Note) The following letter has been delivered to us with a request to have it published in our columns.

11A Philadelphia Hostel,
Ewing Christian College,
Allahabad—U.P. India,
10th April 1937,

My dear friend,

You will be surprised to have a letter from an Indian who is unseen and unknown to you. I had a desire of having some friends in countries outside my own country India. I wished I could correspond with some friends outside India. So I am writing to you to-day and hope that you will continue to write to me.

As you might have come to know by seeing the address, I am a student in the Ewing Christian College, Allahabad, of the first year class. I have selected English, Mathematics, Physics, and Chemistry as my subjects. My home is in a city some four hundred miles from here in a city called Muzaffarnagar. My permanent (home) address is the following:

Mr. Girish Datt Pandey
c/o Pt. Chunni Lai Pandey
Head Sankrit Teacher,
Government High School
Muzaffarnagar, U. P.
India

It will be better if you reply my letter by the above address as we will have summer vacation from 1st May 1937 to 8th July 1937.

This is my first letter. I will, on receiving other letters from you, write to you other letters giving descriptions of my country. I hope you will make a reply as soon as possible, giving your permanent address. Yours sincerely,

Girish Datt Pandey

SALE

Lady's Bicycle For Sale
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Mrs. J. B. Tayler

Haitien Church School Board Makes Appeal To Raise Money

An appeal for the Haitien Church School has been made by the Board of Directors of the Haitien Chinese Church and of the Haitien Pei Yüan Primary School. The appeal is to raise money for the school rooms and furniture, costing \$1200.

The School, which was established over twenty years ago, is believed to be the best in Haitien, and many of the students are the children of Yenching's workmen.

Contribution will be received between May 31 and June 2.

Sale At Learmonth's On Thursday

There will be a sale of household articles and bric-a-brac at the residence of Dr. Learmonth (2 T'ien Ho -Ch'ang, south of the Pagoda) on Thursday morning, June 3, from 8:30-12 a.m. Dr. Learmonth is giving the proceeds from the sale of his household effects to the Agnes Learmonth Memorial. —Adv.

Clement C. Wang, D. D. S.

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Concerning Baseball Champ

Yenta won the 5-U Baseball League Championship by regulation, not by Fu-jen's forfeit as was reported in the *News* last Tuesday. The regulation is that a third game is necessary only when each school wins one game. In the case of this baseball affair, the result was one tie and one win in Yenching's favor. So Yenta stands with 1.5 against Fu-jen's 0.5, and is the winning team. Well, Yenching takes the championship all the same.

C. Grimes' To Give Concert Here

A two-piano concert will be presented by Mr. and Mrs. Curtis Grimes on Monday, June 7, at 8:15 p.m. in Bashford Auditorium. Admission for the musicale is forty cents.

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